Wildland Urban Interface Guide

This guide is intended to help you navigate our Wildland Urban Interface Code requirements and includes suggested plantings list that are Wildland Urban Interface Code approved.

- It is not inclusive of the Wildland Urban Interface Code in Municipal Code Section 11-21-1.
- It is the applicant's responsibility to comply with applicable codes for their project.
- See our <u>Wildland Urban Interface Code</u> page for frequently asked questions including voluntary maintenance info.
- Please contact the Building Department with any questions.

REQUIREMENTS

Home Hardening: purpose is to prevent fires caused by ember storms during a wildland fire or other fire emergency.

- 1. Roofs shall be kept free of pine needles, leaf litter, and all other debris.
- 2. Rain gutters shall be kept clear and clean of all debris.
- 3. Areas under decks or roof overhangs shall not be used for storage of any combustible materials.
- 4. Areas under decks shall be kept clean of all dead or dry vegetation and debris.
- 5. Vents shall be covered by metal screens with openings no larger than 1/8-inch mesh.
- 6. Eaves shall be boxed (ie. soffit) or made from non-combustible materials.
- 7. Fence components within the Immediate Ignition Zone must be made of non-combustible materials and/or the structure must be non-combustible at the connection point.
- 8. Windows shall be made of double or triple pane or tempered glass.
- 9. Roofs shall be covered with a Class A roof covering.
- 10. Wood shingle or wood shake roofing materials are prohibited.

Immediate Ignition Zone: 0-5ft from structure, and any overhang or deck attached to the structure.

- 1. All dead and dying vegetation must be removed from within 5ft of the structure.
- 2. All vegetation must be on the approved list. (attached)
- 3. All trees must be trimmed so as to be no closer than 10ft from an active wood burning chimney. Distance from natural gas direct vent shall follow manufacturer recommendations.

For questions about Wildland Urban Interface Code requirements for your project:

- If you have submitted a permit application, contact the Plan Check Coordinator assigned to your application.
- Otherwise contact the Building Department at 435-615-5101 or in person at the Building Department counter in City Hall. Visit the Building Department website for more information about hours and location https://www.parkcity.org/departments/building-department

Tel 435.615.5101 www.parkcity.org/departments/building-department

Intermediate Ignition Zone: 5–30ft from the structure.

- 1. All vegetation in this zone must be on the approved list. (attached)
- 2. All dead and dying vegetation must be removed.
- 3. Grasses must be kept to a maximum of 4-inches in height above ground.
- 4. Vegetation under trees shall be removed so as to preclude the laddering effect of a ground fire from spreading into the tree crown.
- 5. Trees taller than 10ft and less than 15ft must have all branches removed from within 4ft of the ground measured from the highest point of the ground below the canopy of the tree.
- 6. Trees taller than 15ft must have all branches removed from within 6ft of the ground measured from the highest point of the ground below the canopy of the tree.
- 7. Trees and shrubs must be clustered with the canopies of the clusters being no closer than 18ft to the next closest cluster.
- 8. No single tree cluster shall exceed five (5) trees or cover more than 15% of the Intermediate Ignition Zone, whichever is lesser.

Exception: Structures meeting Home Hardening items 1-4 and at least 3 of items labeled 5-9, are not required to meet Intermediate Ignition Zone items 5-8. Notwithstanding any exception, all landscaping in the Intermediate Ignition Zone must be such that a ground fire is not likely to spread into the tree canopy.

Extended Ignition Zone: 30–100ft from the structure.

- 1. All dead and dying vegetation must be removed.
- 2. Small conifers growing between trees may be removed in the context of clumping, clustering, and thinning.
- 3. Trees taller than 15ft must have all branches removed from within 6ft of the ground measured from the highest point of the ground below the canopy of the tree.
- 4. Trees and shrubs must be clustered with the canopies of the clusters being no closer than 12ft to the next closest cluster.
- 5. No single tree cluster shall exceed five (5) trees or cover more than 25% of the Extended Ignition Zone, whichever is lesser.

Exception: Structures meeting all of the items listed in the Home Hardening section, are not required to meet Extended Ignition Zone items 3-5. Notwithstanding any exception, all landscaping in the Extended Ignition Zone must be such that a ground fire is not likely to spread into the tree canopy.

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MAINTENANCE / ACCEPTANCE OF EXISTING PLANS

Intended to modify the fuel load in areas adjacent to structures to reduce the threat of wildfires.

Definitions:

Fuel Modification – Fuel modification distances shall not be less than 30ft or to the lot line whichever is less. These measurements shall be measured from the horizontal plane from the perimeter or projection of the structure. The allowed distance may be increased by the Fire Code Official because of the site-specific analysis based upon local conditions.

Responsible Party – Persons owning, leasing, controlling, operating, or maintaining buildings or structures requiring vegetation management are responsible for maintaining, modifying, or removing non-fire resistive vegetation on the property.

Maintenance – Non-fire resistive vegetation or growth shall be kept clear of buildings or structures, may include clumping, clustering, pruning, and thinning.

Maintenance:

- 1. Tree crowns extending to within 10ft of any structure shall be pruned to maintain a minimum horizontal clearance of 10ft. Tree crowns within the ignition zone shall be pruned to remove limbs located less than 6ft above the ground surface adjacent to the trees.
- 2. Portions of tree crowns that extend to within 10ft of the outlet of a chimney shall be pruned to maintain horizontal clearance of 10ft.
- 3. Dead wood and litter shall be regularly removed from trees.

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Trees

Amur Maple Bigtooth Maple Bolleana Poplar Burr Oak Canada Red Chokecherry Columnar Swedish Aspen Common Hackberry Crabapple Downy Serviceberry Kentucky Coffeetree Lindon Trees May Day Tree Narrowleaf Cottonwood Quaking Aspen Rocky Mountain Maple Saskatoon Serviceberry or **Juneberry** Sensation Boxelder Sycamore Maple Tatarian Maple Thornless Hawthorn Turkish Filbert

Western Catalpa

Shrubs

Adam's Needle Alpine Current Antelope Bitterbrush False Spirea **Beauty Bush** Black Chokeberry Blue Mist Spirea **Boulder Thimbleberry** Bridal Wreath Spirea Bumald Spirea Chenault Coralberry Chokecherry Cliff Jamesia Cliff Rose Clove Currant Common Lilac (many cultivars) Common Snowberry Compact Oregon Grape Cranberry Cotoneaster Crimson Pygmy Barberry Curl-leaf Mountain Mahogany Yew Diabolo Ninebark Dwarf Korean Lilac Dwarf Mountain Mahogany

Dwarf Winged Euonymous Elderberry

Forsythia

Barberry

Flowering Almond

Greenleaf Manzanita Harriman's Yucca Honeysuckle Species

Barberry, Rose Glow

Indian Currant Coralberry Leatherleaf Viburnum Lewis' Mockorange Littleleaf Mockorange Mentor Barberry, Red Leaf Mountain Lover Mountain Mahogany Mountain Snowberry New Mexico Locust Ninebark Oregon Grape Peking Cotoneaster Purple Sand Cherry Red Chokeberry Rock Spray Spiraea Saskatoon Serviceberry Sea Buckthorn Shrubby Cinquefoil Siberian Pea Shrub Silver Buffaloberry Silver Sage Spreading Cotoneaster Tallhedge Buckthorn Thinleaf Alder Utah Serviceberry Wayfaring Tree Western Sand Cherry Winged Euonymous Woods Rose

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Perennials

Bearded Iris; German Iris

Bergenia, Saxifrage

Black Eyed Susan

Blanket Flower

Bloody Cranesbill

Blue Flax; Lewis' Flax

Bronze Evening Primrose

Butterfly Milkweed

Candytuft

Chocolate flower

Coral Bells

Creeping Phlox* Daylily

Desert Penstemon

Endress Cranesbill

Globemallow

Golden Columbine

Green Santolina

Hens And Chicks

Keys Of Heaven, Jupiter's

Beard, Red

Lady's Mantle

Leadplant

Licorice Hyssop

Mat Penstemon

Missouri Evening

Primrose

Mount Atlas Daisy

Orange Coneflower

Ozark Coneflower

Pale Evening Primrose

Palmer Penstemon Pasque

Flower

Pine-leaf Penstemon

Plume-flowered Salvia

Poppy Mallow; Prairie

Winecup

Prairie Coneflower.

Mexican Hat

Prairie Purple Coneflower

Red Hot Poker

Rocky Mountain

Columbine

Rocky Mountain

Penstemon

Sand Penstemon

Showy Stonecrop

Siberian Iris

Siskiyou Pink Mexican

Primrose

Sticky Geranium

Sweet Iris

Texas Mist Flower

Valerian

Western Columbine

Western Coneflower

Whipple's Penstemon

<u>Turfgrasses and</u> Ornamental Grasses

Blue Grama

Great Basin Rye

Indian Rice Grass

Little Bluestem

Sideoats Grama

Groundcovers

Clematis

Creeping Oregon Grape

Japanese Honeysuckle

Lily-Of-The-Valley

Rockspray Cotoneaster

Snow In Summer

Stonecrop

Sweet Woodruff

Annuals

Annual Coreopsis

Bachelor's Buttons

California Poppy

Coleus

Cosmos

Creeping Zinnia

Dusty Miller

Flanders Poppy Flowering

Kale and Cabbage

Forget-me-not

Garden Petunia

Garden Verbena

Gloriosa Daisy

Icelandic Poppy

Lobelia

Marigolds

Nasturtium

Pansy; Viola

Salvia; Flowering Sage

Snapdragon

Sweet Alyssum

Sweet Pea

Sweet William